

SCM

- /

Oct. 31, 2002

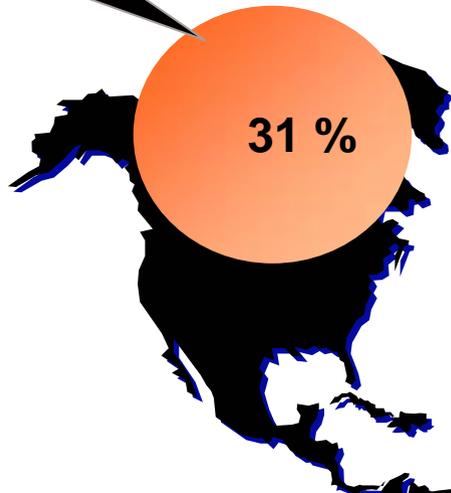
Byun, Myung Sup
Director
CIM/HT, SCM/ERP Solution

-
- Supply Chain Restructuring**
- SCM**
- SCM**

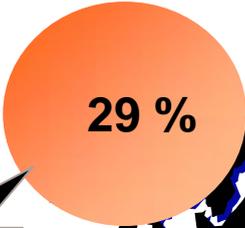
- Worldwide Car and Light Truck Production

Worldwide car production (Million units ¹⁾)
Growth estimate (CAGR until 2004 ²⁾)

North America
17,6 M
+0,5 % p.a



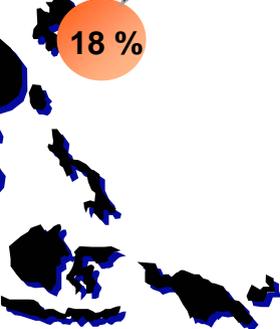
Western Europe
16,5 M
+0,5 % p.a



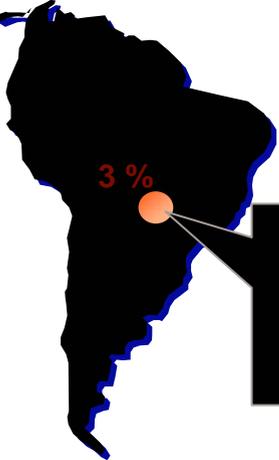
Eastern Europe
2,9 M
+ 0,5% p.a



Japan
9,9 M
+3,1 %



Rest of Asia
6,7 M
+ 6,1 % p.a ³⁾



South America
1,8 M
+ 9,9 % p.a ⁴⁾

¹ Passenger cars and light trucks - 1999
² Estimate, based on
Automotive News forecast
India & Korea forecast
Argentina & Brazil forecast

□ OEM Consolidation continues

1998 ; 23 vehicle manufacturers as “major” players

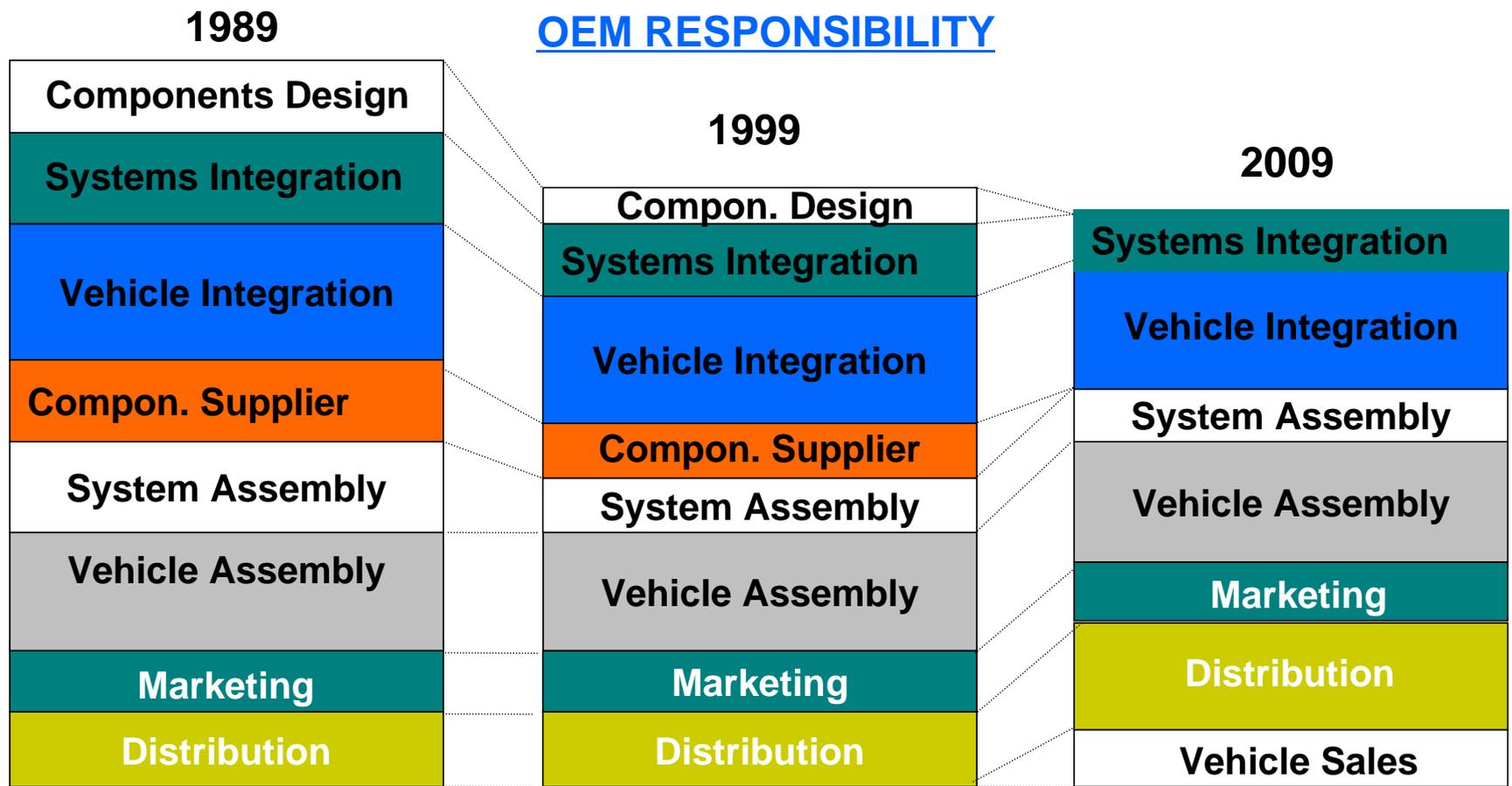
2001 ; 9-10 major players

2010 ; 5-6 major players

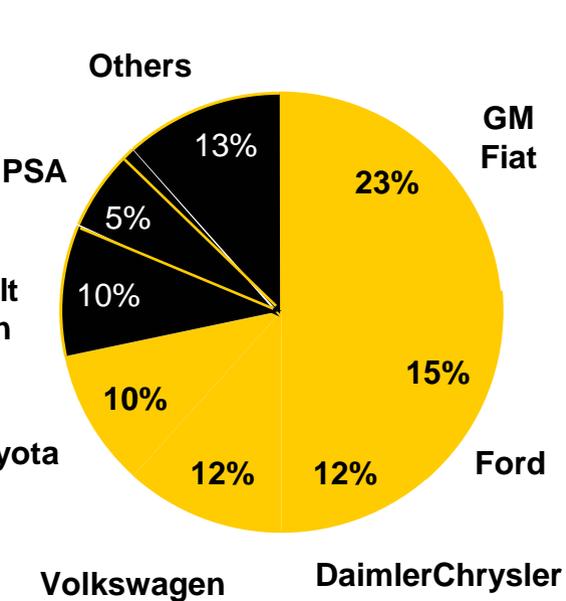
OEMs will move away from brand manufacturing and become:

- Brand owners - owning the customer relationship**
- Vehicle integrators - focused on vehicle harmony**

OEMs will concentrate even more on the core competencies and will “own” the consumer relationship



Increasing concentration of car makers raises challenges for the supply industry



Top 5 OEM account for 70% of car world market

- Stronger purchasing power
- Increased pressure on unit costs

OEM globalization influences the structure of the OEM industry

- Global sourcing for high volume platforms
- Request for more services and competencies (modul
- Traditional concentration levers for OES
 - economies of scale
 - cost saving through synergies
 - increased market share

Supplier Consolidation continues

Tier #1

2001 ; 600-800 suppliers

2010 ; 25 to 100 global suppliers

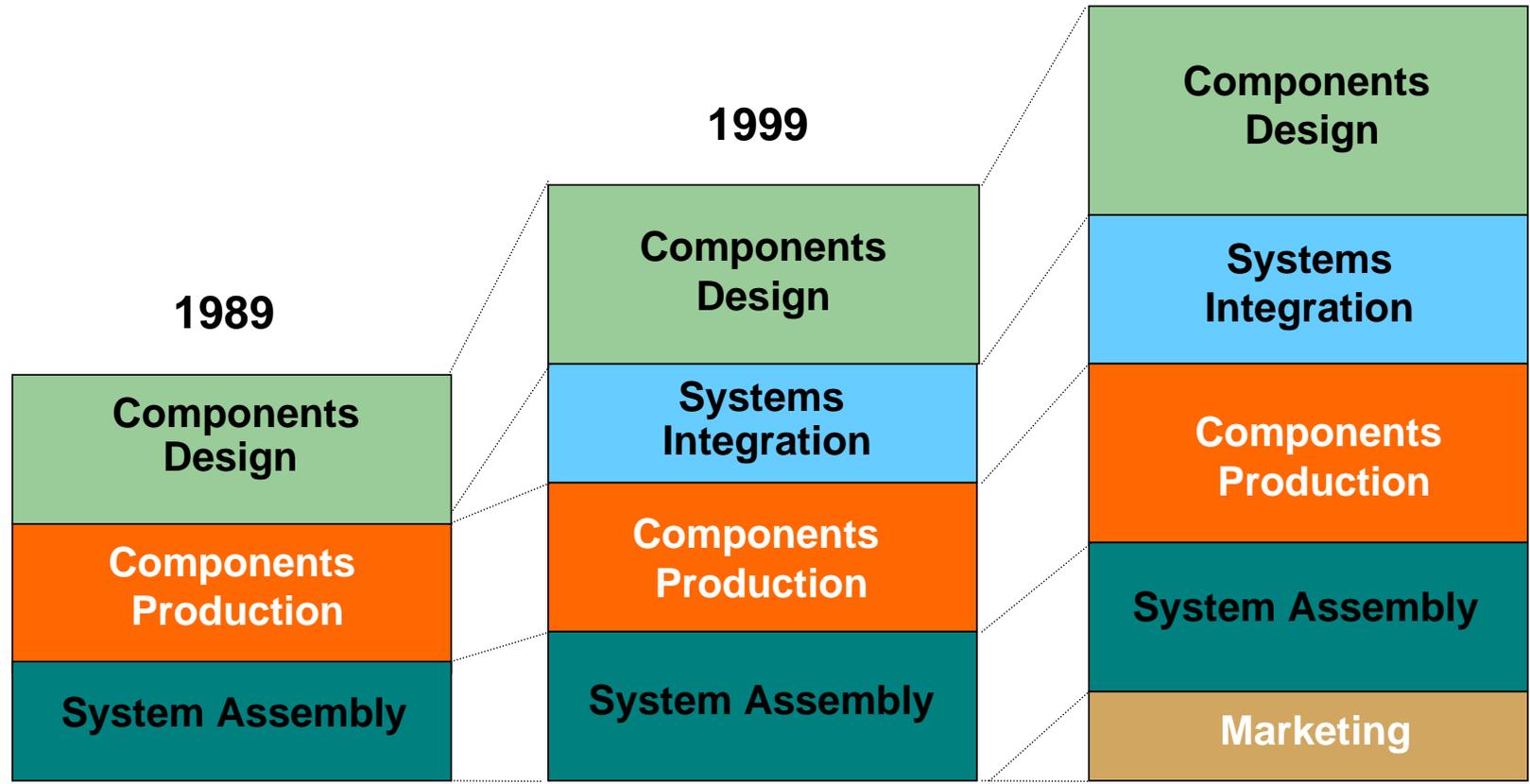
Tier #2 - 3

2001 ; 10,000+ suppliers

2010 ; 600 to 2000 suppliers

Tier #1 suppliers will have more responsibility for product development and modular assembly

TIER #1 SUPPLIER RESPONSIBILITY 2009



Automotive car market and CRM challenges drive outsourcing from OEMs to Suppliers

OEMs look for new profit sources ...

Automotive industry is heavily capitalized and faces overcapacity

- **Cost development reduction**
 - Platform strategies
 - Supplier base reduction
- **Supply chain reengineering**
- **Assembly tasks simplification**
 - outsourcing
 - use of modules / systems

OEM focus on core competencies

- **Model design**
- **Final assembly and integration**
- **Customer oriented services**
 - Marketing, Brand management
 - Distribution
 - Direct customer relationship mgt

... changing the Suppliers environment

Types and number of deals

- **Fewer big deals:**
Global sourcing for high volume platforms
- **Many small deals:**
Flexibility for increasing number of low volume model related projects

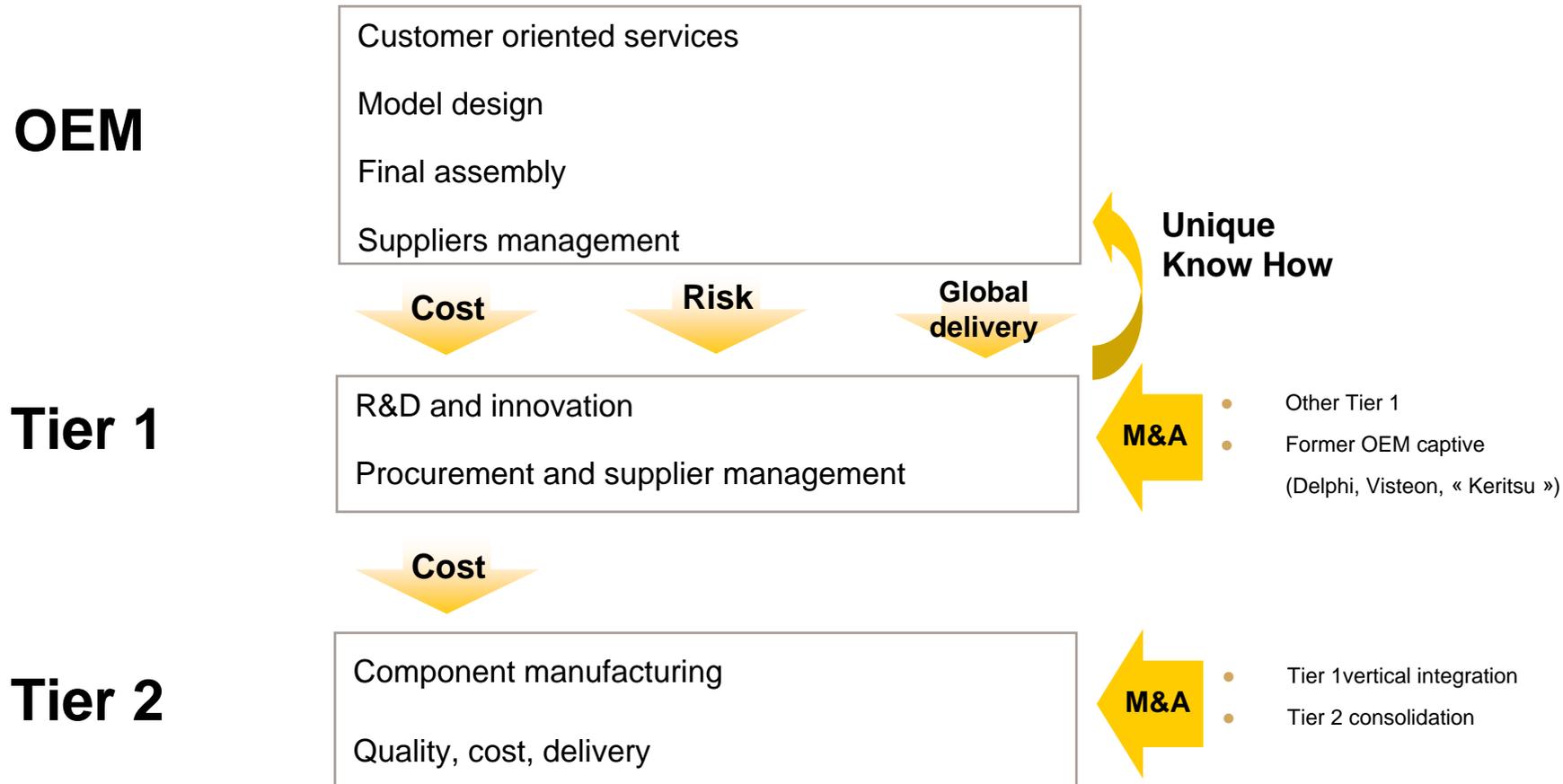
Product delivery

- On a global basis
- OEM “Order To Delivery” projects

New competencies

- **R&D and innovation**
- **Architecture and logistics**
- **Procurement and suppliers mgt.**

Tier # 1 and 2 Suppliers face different challenges



Automotive Industry key Trends

Supplier	Customer Power
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Outsourcing Partnership Collaboration 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> /Global (BTO) OTD : 5 Day Car

Globalization

growth in emerging Market
 Old Cars where demand is



M&A

- OEM year-to-year cost reduction target(3~5%)
- Global Light Vehicle Excess Capacity : 24
- 2009 Light Vehicle M.S : G6-78%, G10-95

Information Technology

- Value chain restructuring
- Synergies to respond effectively to market demand
- eBusiness / Collaboration

New Technology

- 가

Automotive Industry Past and Future

Past

42 month vehicle development process

60-65 day order-to-delivery

Low P/E ratios and market capitalization

Low return on assets

High Costs

Excess inventory

Highly manual processes

Tiered Supply Base

Units Mentality



Future

12-18 month collaborative development cycles

Five day car delivery

Intangible asset focus to drive value

Greater asset efficiency

Higher profitability

Optimum inventory and supply chain planning

Highly automated processes

Virtual Supplier Communities

Consumer Focused Relationships

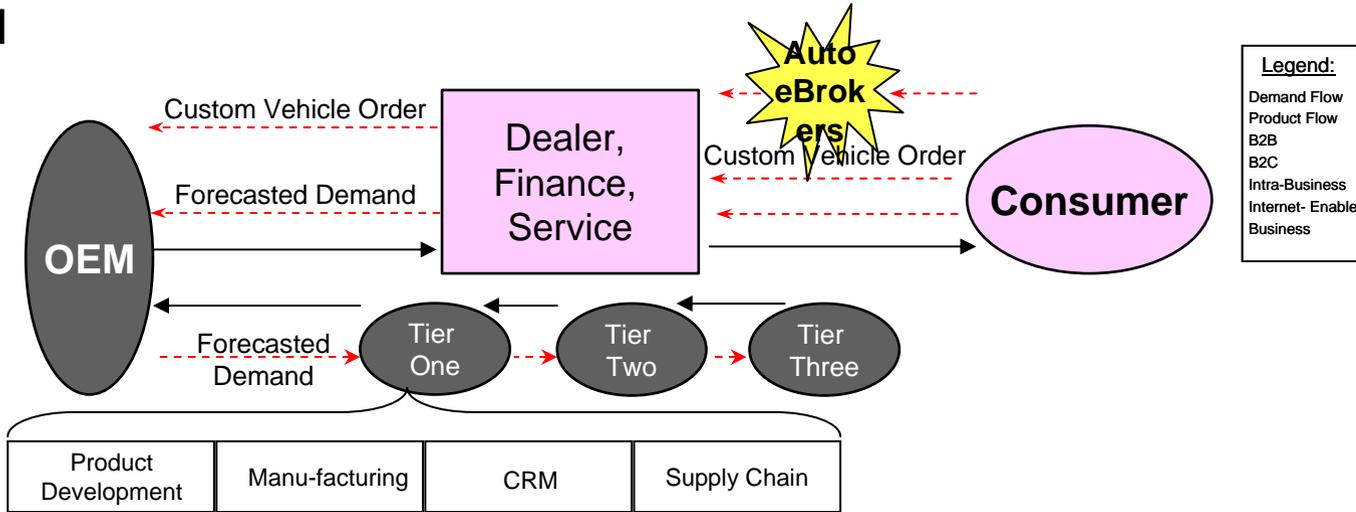
-
- Supply Chain Restructuring**
- SCM**
- SCM**

Supply Chain Restructuring

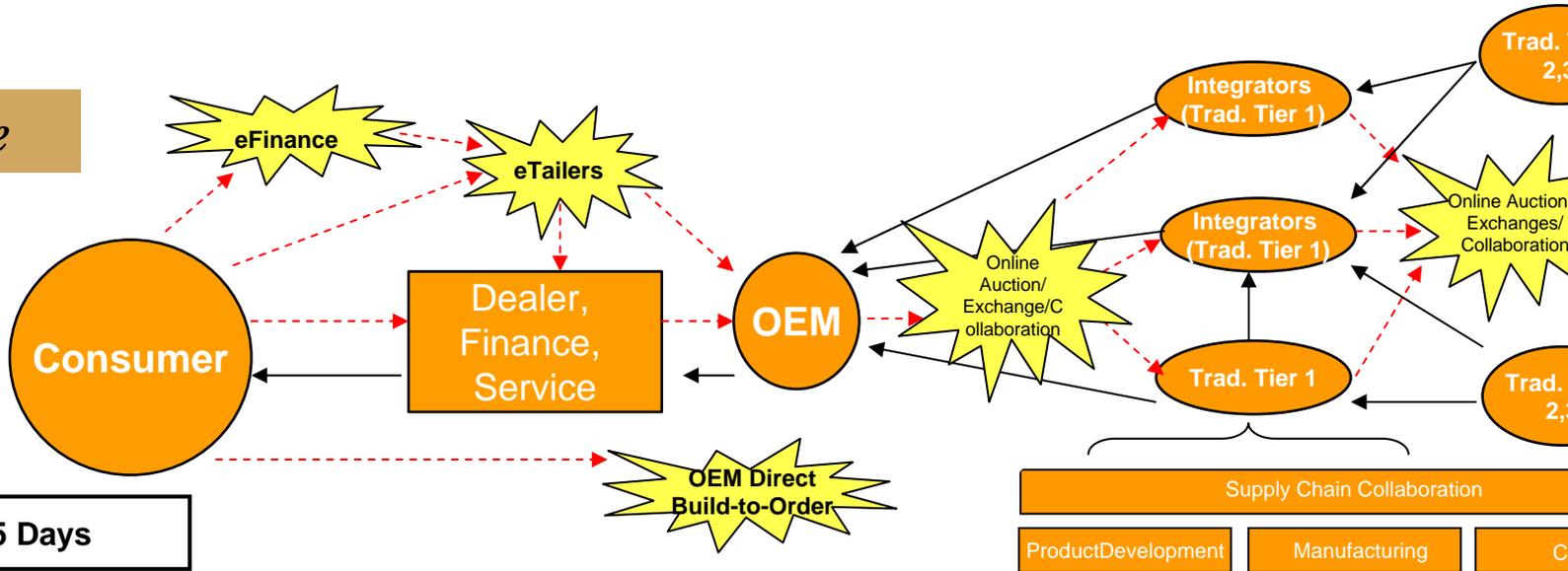
Push

Pull

Past

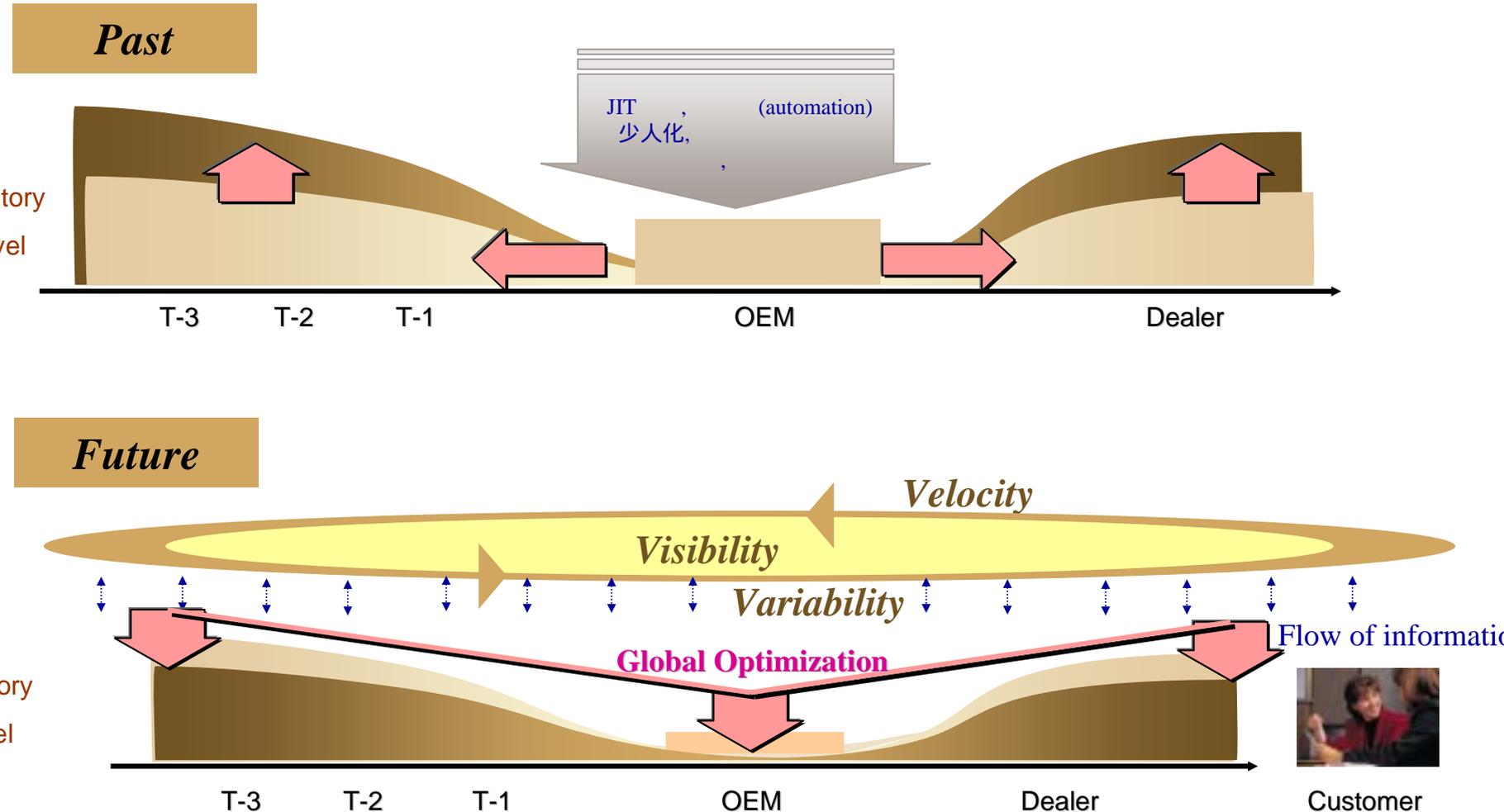


Future



Supply Chain Restructuring

Supply Chain



-
- Supply Chain Restructuring**

SCM

SCM

SCM

Global Resource



Delivering

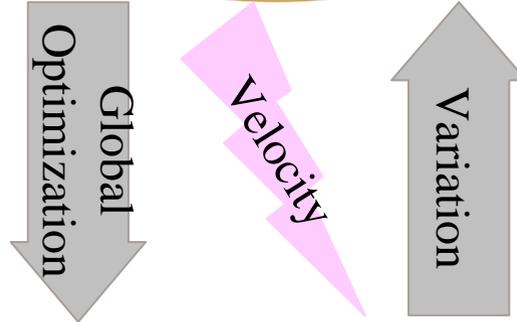
- The right Product,
- At the right time,
- To the right customer

Using

- The proper Resource,
- At the proper time

Causing

- Stock increase,
- Sale opportunity losses,
- Expedited transportation,
- OTD increase,
- Unbalance of Mfg. And sales,
- ...



Visibility Scope



Supplier



Transportation



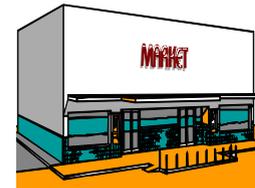
OEM



Shipping



Transportation



Dealer



customer

Bi-directional Information Flow

SCM

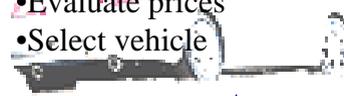
Make-to-Stock Locate-To-Order Make-To-Order

Make-To-Order

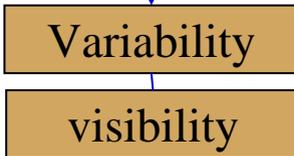
Locate-To-Order, Make-To-Order

- Progressive specification freeze
- Planning considering latest demand

- Understands alternatives
- Evaluate prices
- Select vehicle



Locate-To-Order, Make-To-Stock



가 Production Plan



W I P



Transit



Dealer 1



Dealer 2

Collaboration



Suppliers

SCM

Collaboration



- Sales Order
- Market Trend

Visibility



OEM Planning

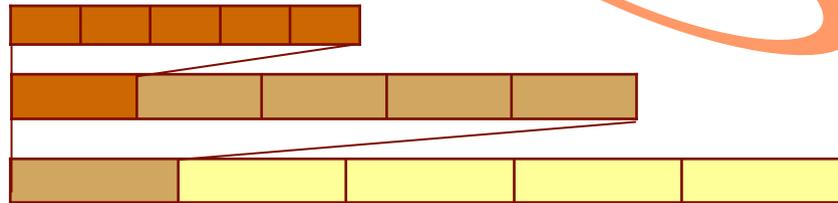


Suppliers

Collaboration

Variations within allowable limits

- Daily Planning
- Weekly Planning
- Monthly planning

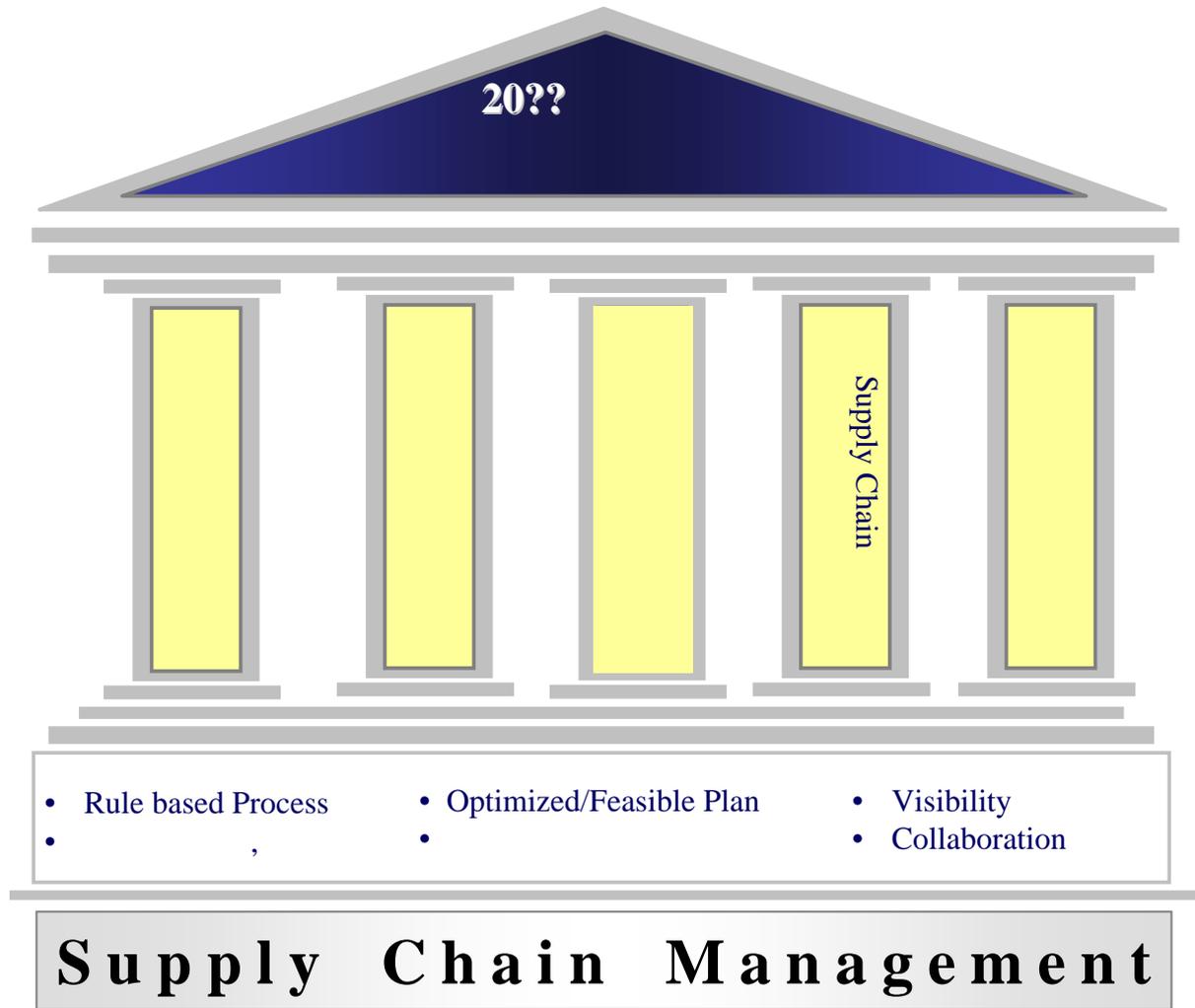
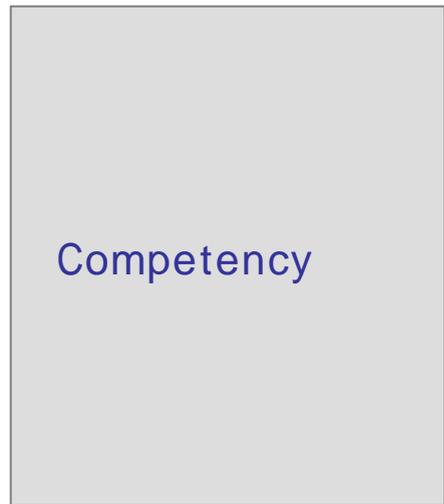


Visibility

-
- Supply Chain Restructuring**
- SCM**
- SCM**

CM

SCM





Strategic Opportunity Assessment

Volume Planning

Master Scheduling

-
-
-

-
-
-

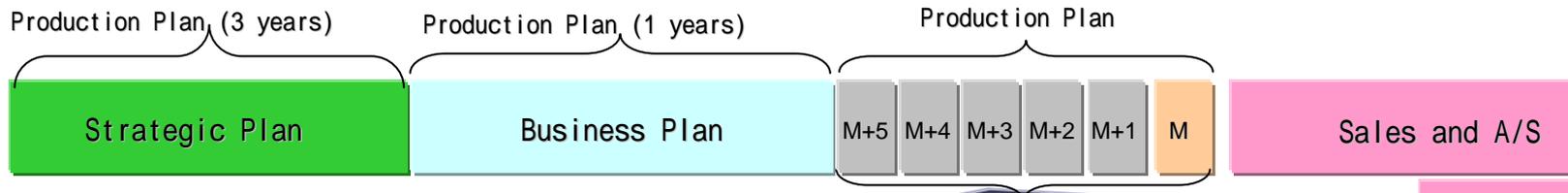
Visibility

•Demand Driven

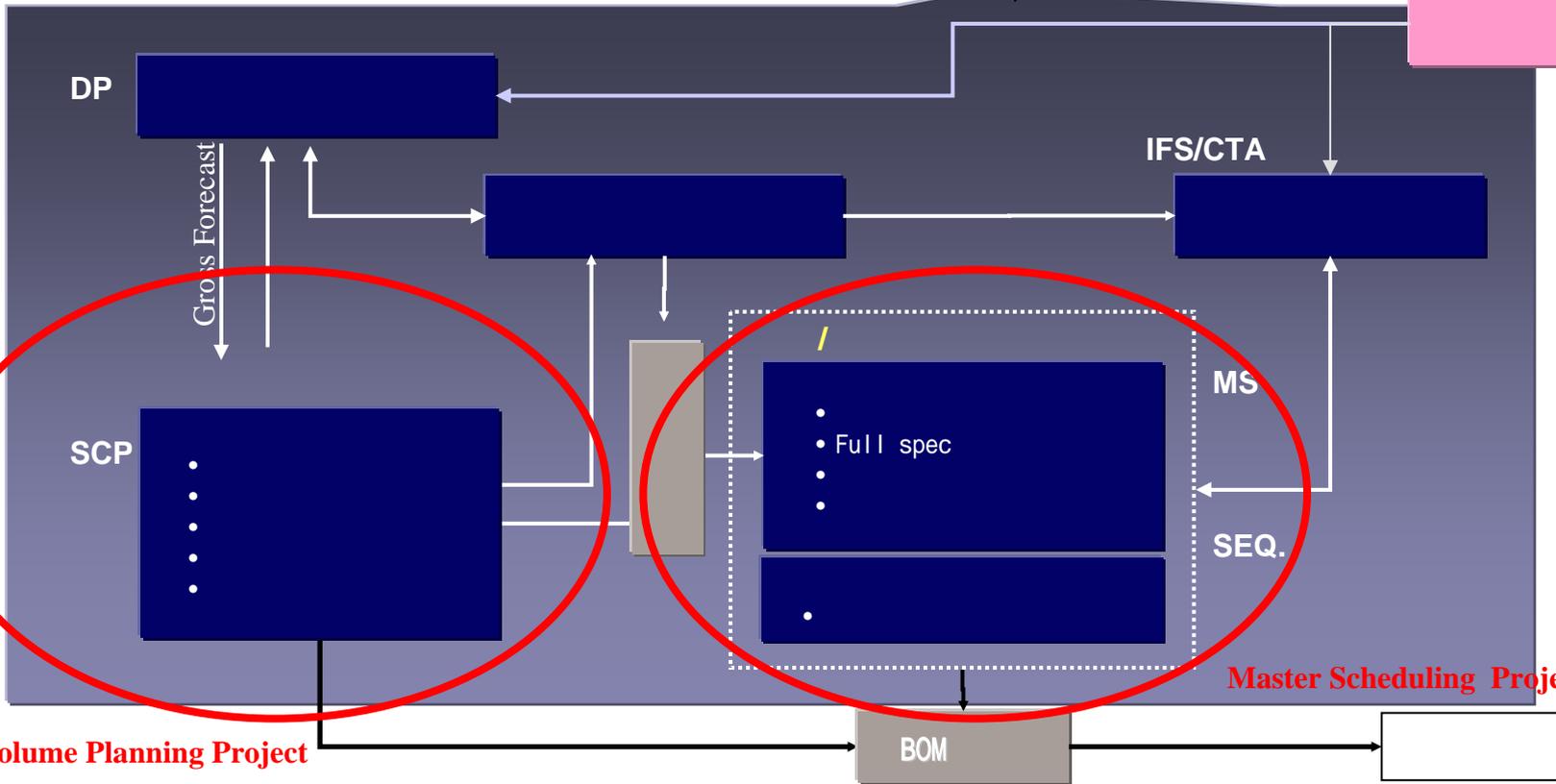
-
-

Feasible Plan

Scope



Strategic Opportunity Assessment

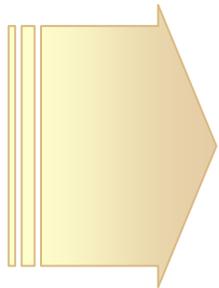
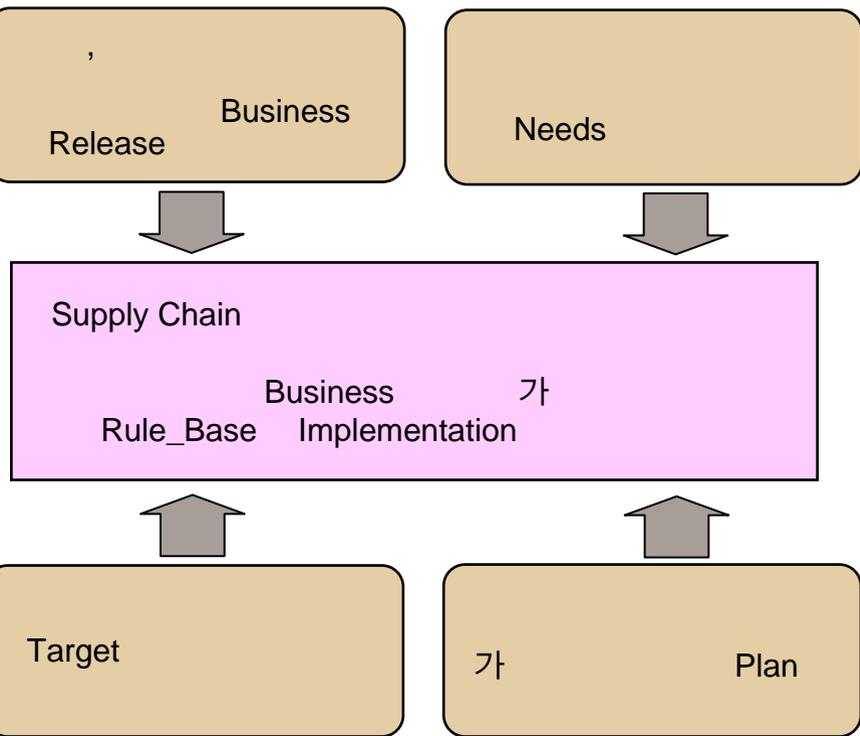
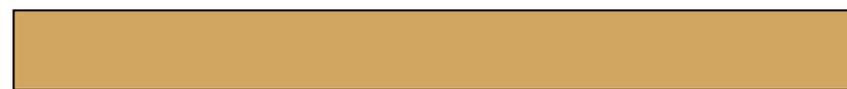


CM

(

; SOA)

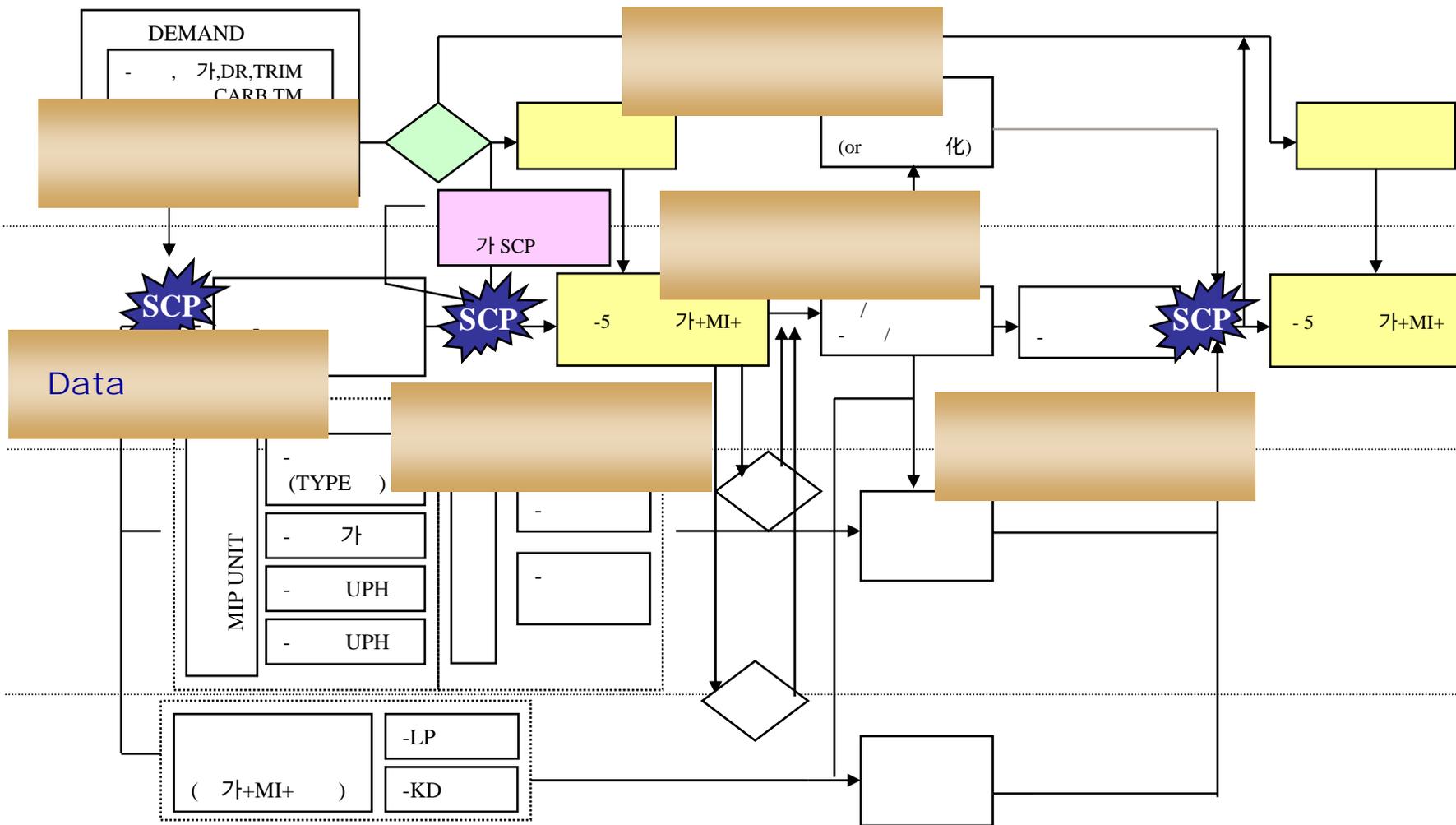
Strategic Opportunity Assessment



-
-
- SCP BPI 가
- SCM
- SCM 가
-
-

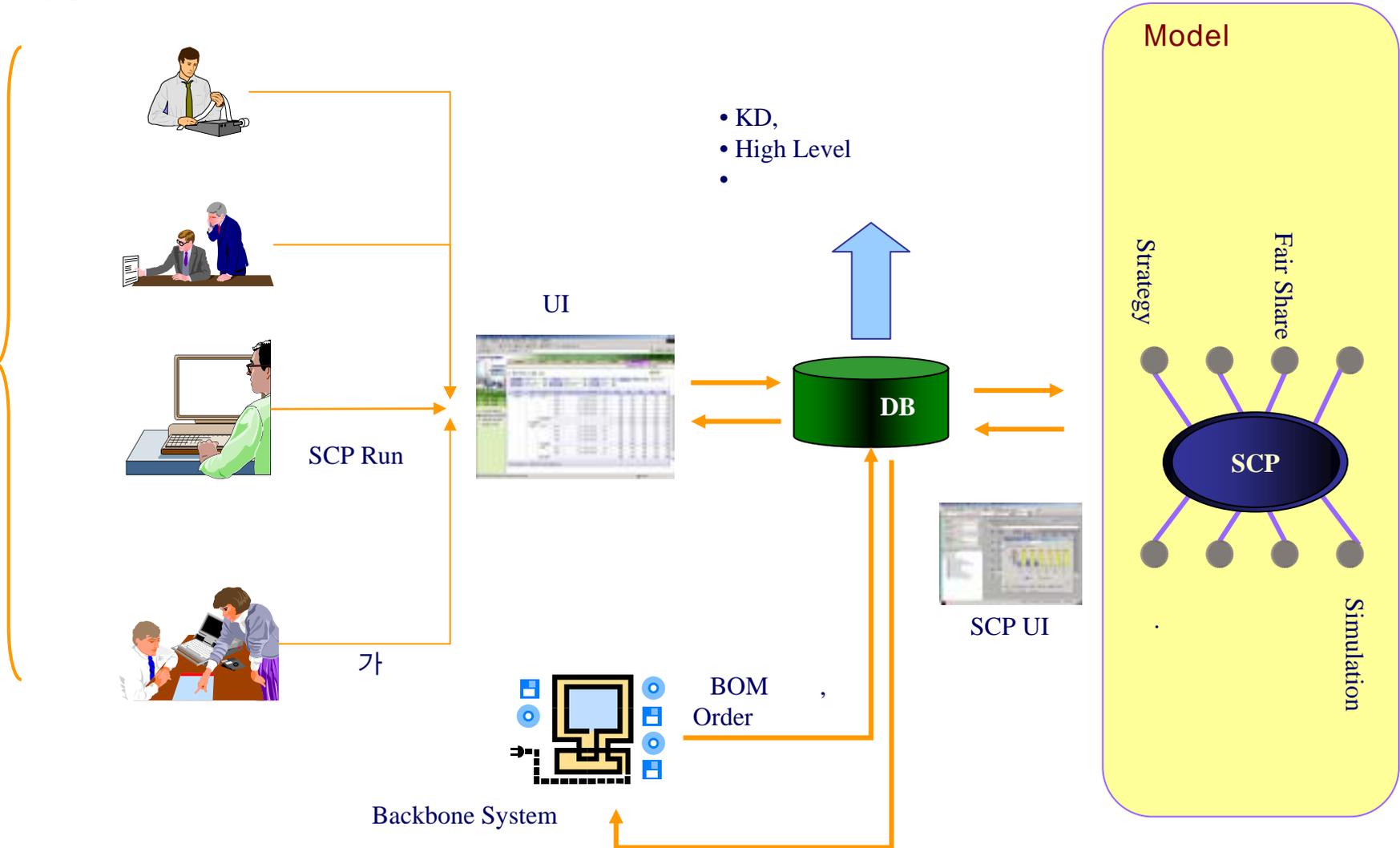
- : 1
— , 가
— ,
- (Bucket) : (Month)
- : 5
— 5
— 5 M~M+2 3
—
- : 가, , , , Type,
가 가
- : 6 , CKD Packing
- : , , RV, CKD
- Package solution : i2 SCP(Supply Chain Planner)

Process



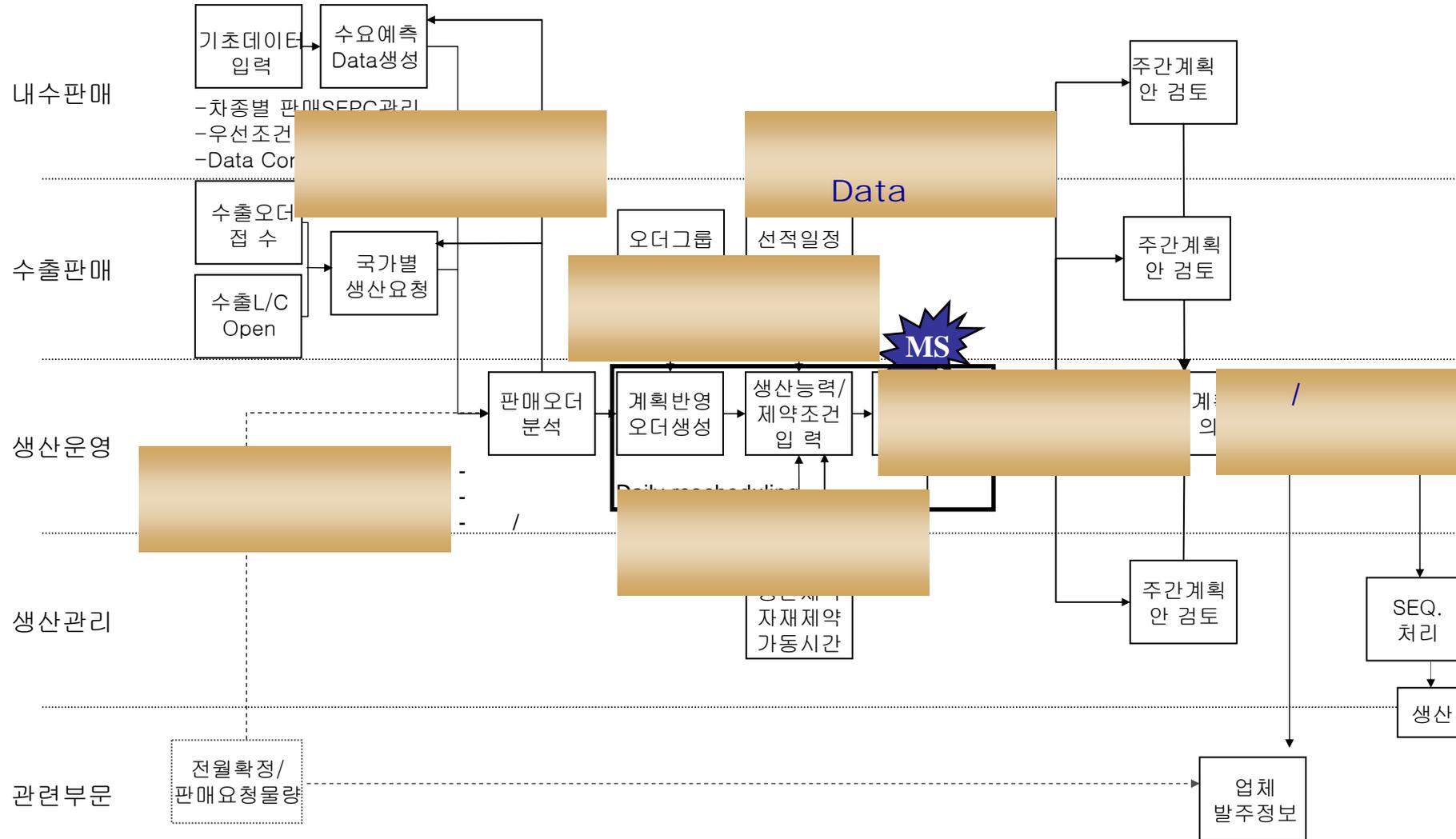
CM (Volume Planning)

Supply Chain Planner



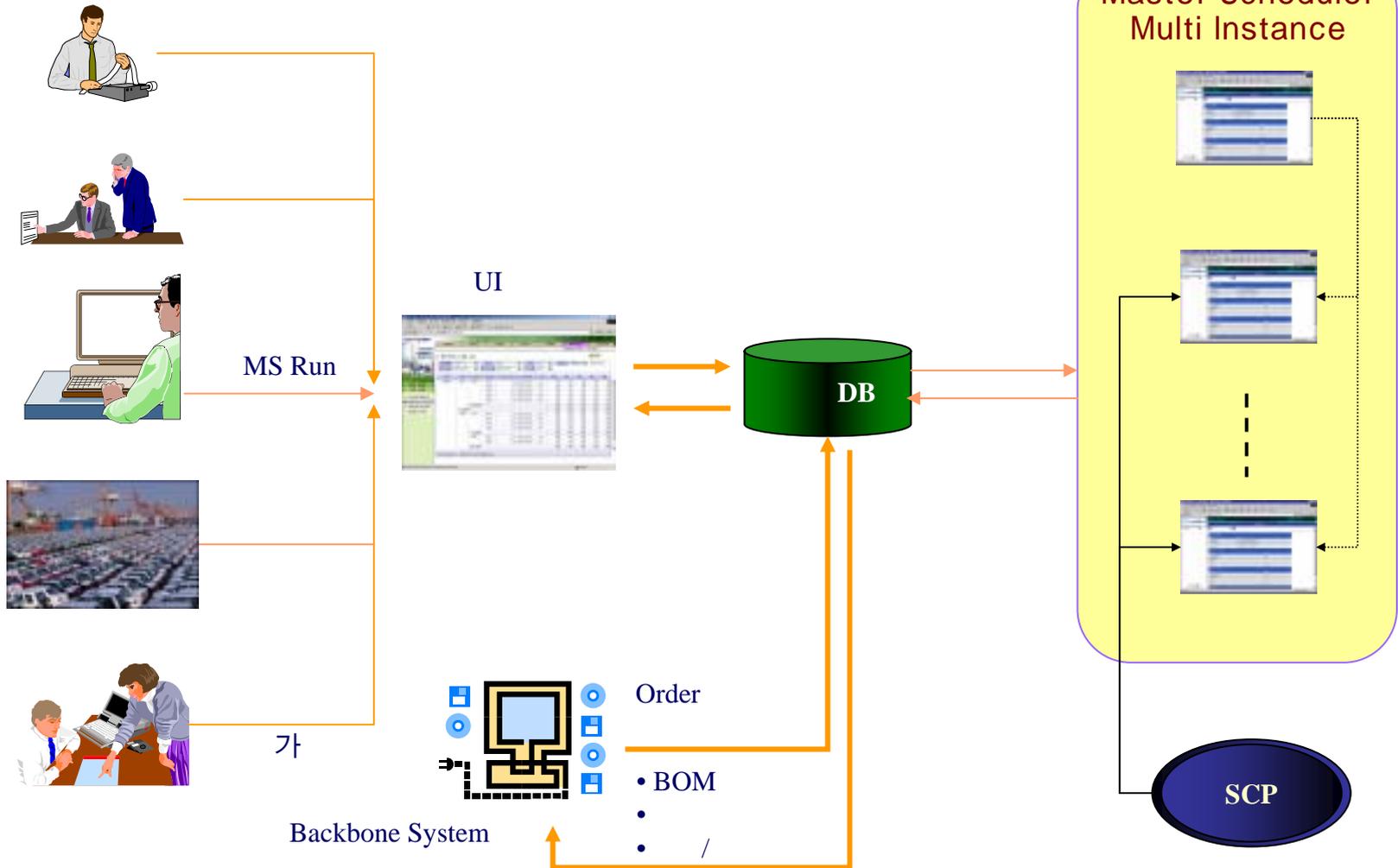
- : 1
- rescheduling ,
- (Bucket) : (Day)
- : 4
- 1 , 2 , 3 / 4
- : Full specification
- : 6 Body Line
- : , , RV
- Package solution : i2 MS(Master Scheduler)

Process



CM (Master Scheduling)

Master Scheduler



CM (Master Scheduling)

Master Scheduler

Multi Instance

Demand Driven

1		
2		Back order
3		2
4		

Start Date

End Date

Table

가

: 4 +

월	화	수	목	금	토	일
15	16	17	18	19	20	21
22	23	24	25	26	27	28
29	30	31	1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	13	14	15	16	17	18

Genetic Algorithm

Evaluation	1	2	..	10	11	12
Penalty	1000	900	...	510	510	510

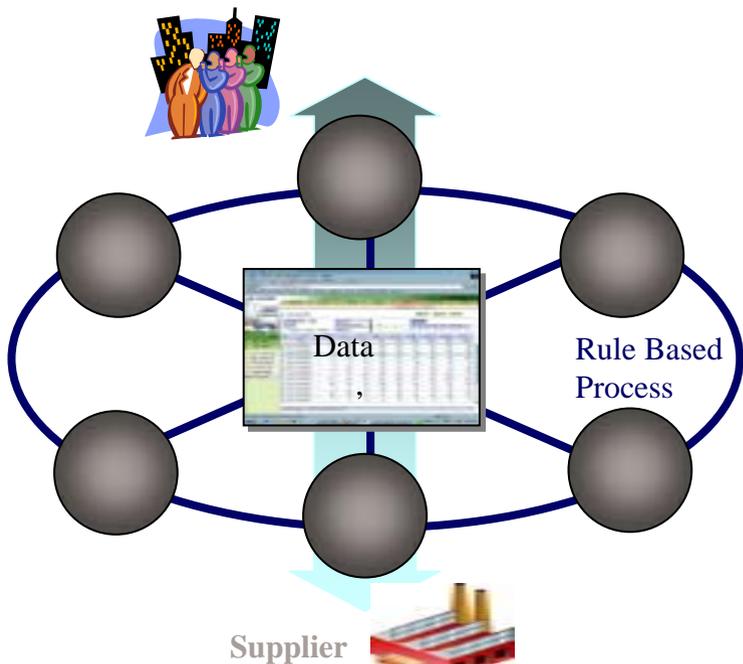
Simulation

Daily Rescheduling

Enabler

- Rule Based
- Data
- Data

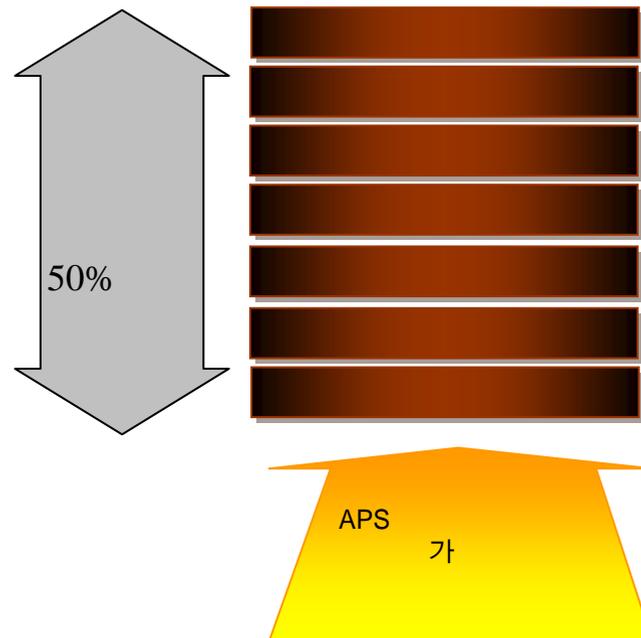
Process



Enabler

- APS

Process
가



Feasible Production Plan

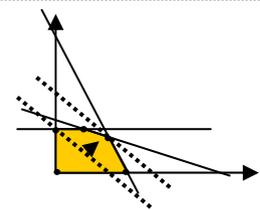
Enabler

-
- What-if simulation
-

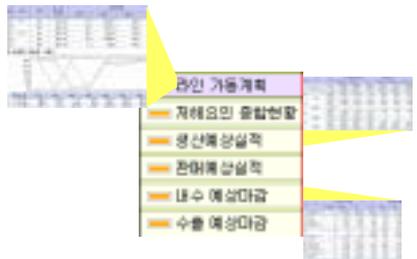
What-if simulation



Plan



Linear Programming

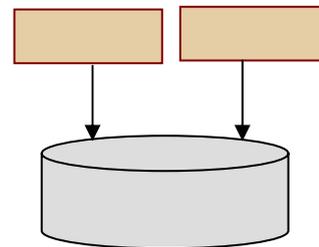


OTD

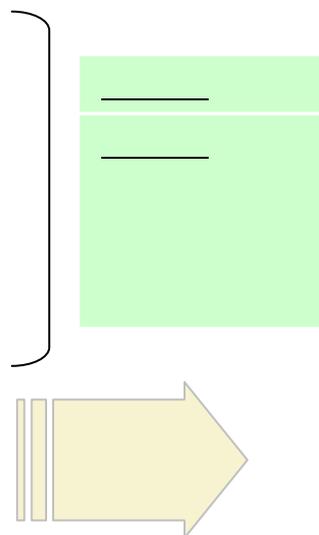
Enabler

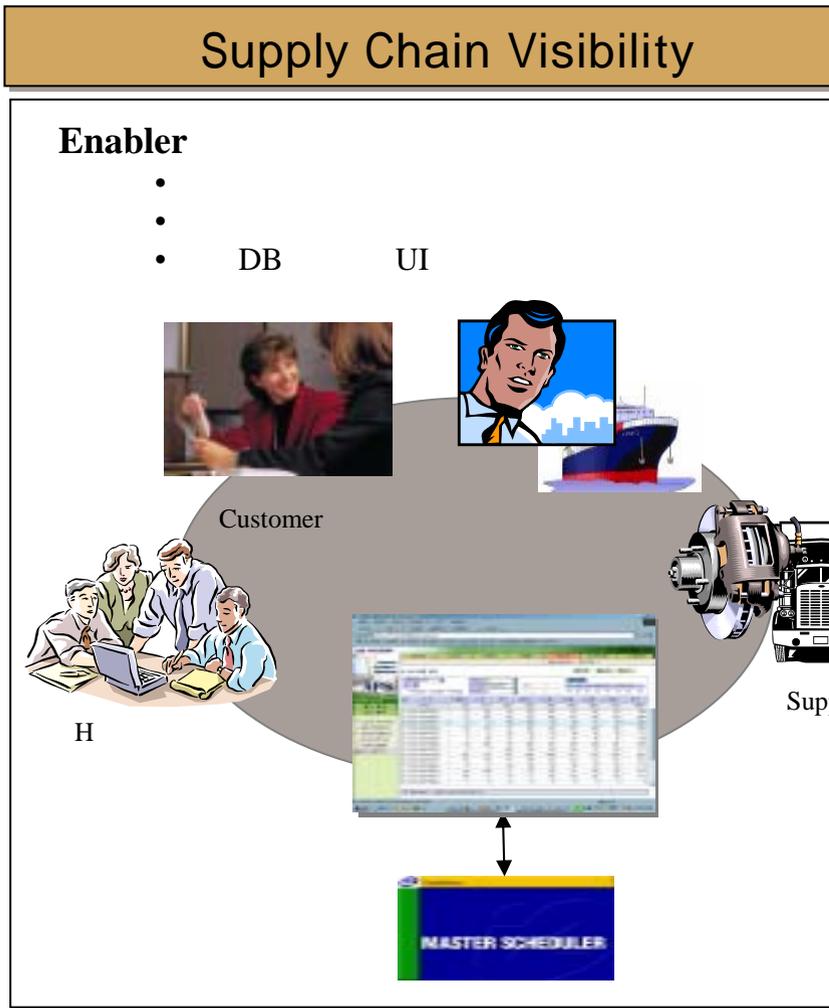
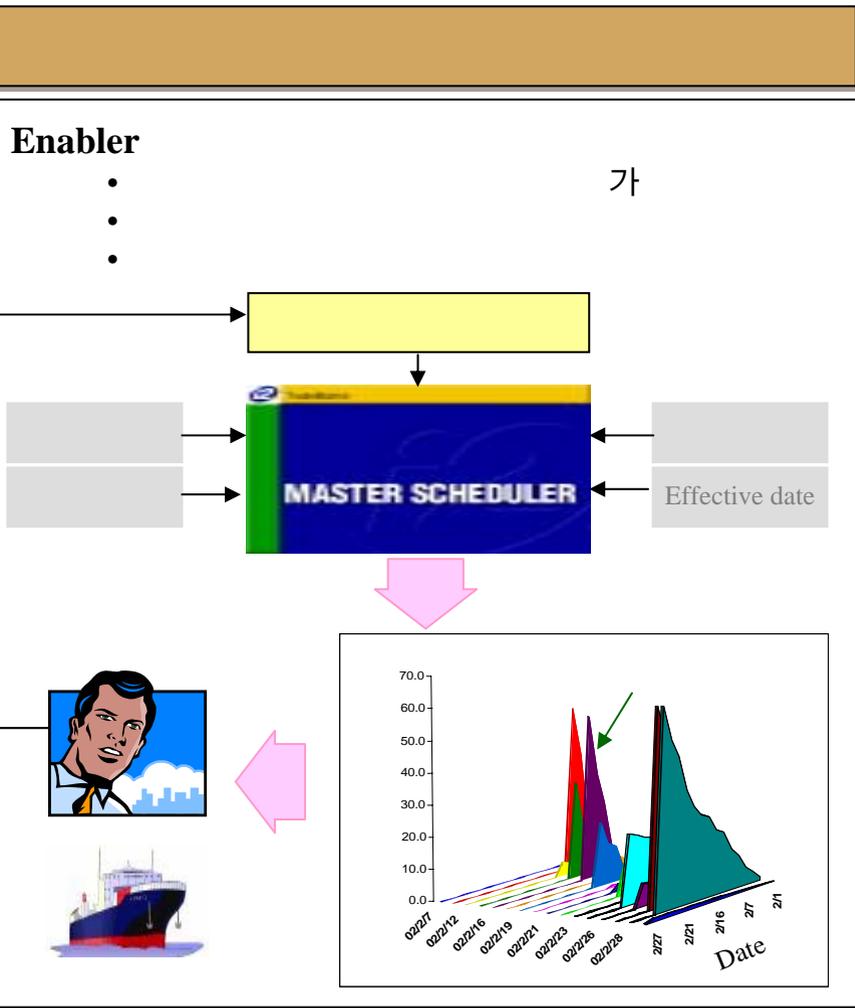
-
-

Daily Reschedule



- 4
-





Authors



presentation was prepared by:

BearingPoint

+82. 2. 6676. 2029

+82. 2. 6676. 2200

Mail: Myungsup.Byun@bearingpoint.net

This document is protected under the copyright laws of the United States and other countries as an unpublished work. This document contains information that is proprietary and confidential to BearingPoint, Inc. or its technical alliance partners, which shall not be disclosed outside or duplicated, used, or disclosed in whole or in part for any purpose other than to evaluate BearingPoint, Inc. Any use or disclosure in whole or in part of this information without the express written permission of BearingPoint, Inc. is prohibited.

© 2002 BearingPoint, Inc. (Unpublished). All rights reserved.



Business and Systems Aligned. Business Empowered.™